National Semiconductor

MM54C83/MM74C83 4-Bit Binary Full Adder

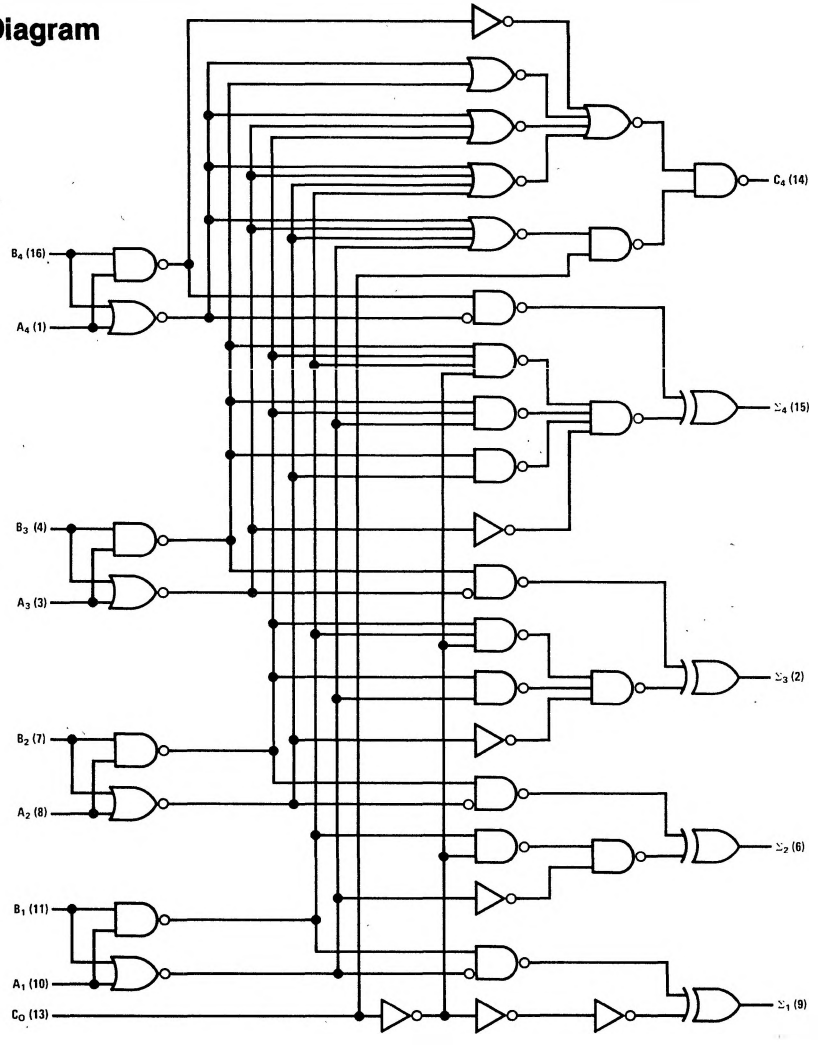
General Description

The MM54C83/MM74C83 4-bit binary full adder performs the addition of two 4-bit binary numbers. A carry input (C_O) is included and the sum (Σ) outputs are provided for each bit and the resultant carry (C_4) is obtained from the fourth bit. Since the carry-ripple-time is the limiting delay in the addition of a long word length, carry look-ahead circuitry has been included in the design to minimize this delay. Also, the logic levels of the input and output, including the carry, are in their true form. Thus the end-around carry is accomplished without the need for level inversion.

Features

■ Wide supply voltage range	3V to 15V
■ Guaranteed noise margin	1V
■ High noise immunity	0.45 V_{CC} (typ.)
■ Low power TTL compatibility	fan out of 2 driving 74L
■ Fast carry ripple (C_O to C_4)	50ns (typ.)@V_{CC} = 10V and C_L = 50pF
■ Fast summing (Σ_{IN} to Σ_{OUT})	125ns (typ.)@V_{CC} = 10V and C_L = 50pF

Logic Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Voltage at Any Pin	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC}+0.3V$
Operating Temperature Range	
MM54C83	$-55°C$ to $125°C$
MM74C83	$-40°C$ to $+85°C$
Storage Temperature Range	$-65°C$ to $+150°C$
Package Dissipation	500 mW
Operating V_{CC} Range	3V to 15V
Absolute Maximum V_{CC}	18V
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	300°C

DC Electrical Characteristics Min/max limits apply across temperature range unless otherwise noted.

	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
	CMOS to CMOS					
$V_{IN(1)}$	Logical "1" Input Voltage	$V_{CC}=5.0V$ $V_{CC}=10V$	3.5 8.0			V V
$V_{IN(0)}$	Logical "0" Input Voltage	$V_{CC}=5.0V$ $V_{CC}=10V$			1.5 2.0	V V
$V_{OUT(1)}$	Logical "1" Output Voltage	$V_{CC}=5.0V$, $I_O=-10\mu A$ $V_{CC}=10V$, $I_O=-10\mu A$	4.5 9.0			V V
$V_{OUT(0)}$	Logical "0" Output Voltage	$V_{CC}=5.0V$, $I_O=+10\mu A$ $V_{CC}=10V$, $I_O=+10\mu A$			0.5 1.0	V V
$I_{IN(1)}$	Logical "1" Input Current	$V_{CC}=15V$, $V_{IN}=15V$		0.005	1.0	μA
$I_{IN(0)}$	Logical "0" Input Current	$V_{CC}=15V$, $V_{IN}=0V$	-1.0	-0.005		μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	$V_{CC}=15V$		0.05	300	μA
	CMOS/LPTTL Interface					
$V_{IN(1)}$	Logical "1" Input Voltage	54C, $V_{CC}=4.5V$ 74C, $V_{CC}=4.75V$	$V_{CC}-1.5$ $V_{CC}-1.5$			V V
$V_{IN(0)}$	Logical "0" Input Voltage	54C, $V_{CC}=4.5V$ 74C, $V_{CC}=4.75V$			0.8 0.8	V V
$V_{OUT(1)}$	Logical "1" Output Voltage	54C, $V_{CC}=4.5V$, $I_O=-360\mu A$ 74C, $V_{CC}=4.75V$, $I_O=-360\mu A$	2.4 2.4			V V
$V_{OUT(0)}$	Logical "0" Output Voltage	54C, $V_{CC}=4.5V$, $I_O=360\mu A$ 74C, $V_{CC}=4.75V$, $I_O=360\mu A$			0.4 0.4	V V
	Output Drive (See 54C/74C Family Characteristics Data Sheet) (short circuit current)					
I_{SOURCE}	Output Source Current (P-Channel)	$V_{CC}=5.0V$, $V_{OUT}=0V$ $T_A=25°C$	-1.75	-3.3		mA
I_{SOURCE}	Output Source Current (P-Channel)	$V_{CC}=10V$, $V_{OUT}=0V$ $T_A=25°C$	-8.0	-15		mA
I_{SINK}	Output Sink Current (N-Channel)	$V_{CC}=5.0V$, $V_{OUT}=V_{CC}$ $T_A=25°C$	1.75	3.6		mA
I_{SINK}	Output Sink Current (N-Channel)	$V_{CC}=10V$, $V_{OUT}=V_{CC}$ $T_A=25°C$	8.0	16		mA

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. Except for "Operating Temperature Range" they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

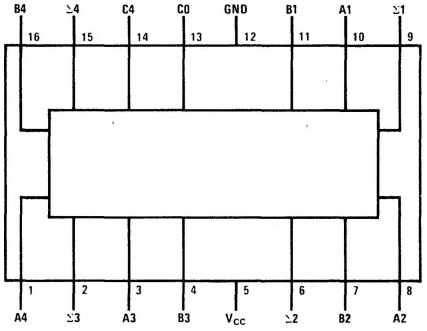
Note 2: Capacitance is guaranteed by periodic testing.

Note 3: C_{PD} determines the no load ac power consumption of any CMOS device. For complete explanation see 54C/74C Family Characteristics application note — AN-90.

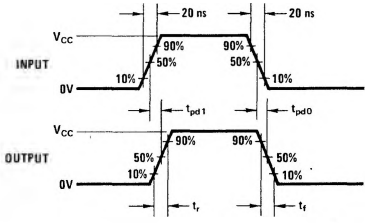
AC Electrical Characteristics $T_A = 25°C$, $C_L = 50\,pF$, unless otherwise specified.

	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t_{pd1}	Propagation Delay from C_0 to C_4	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		120	200	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		50	80	ns
t_{pd1}	Propagation Delay from Sum Inputs to C_4	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		250	450	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		90	150	ns
t_{pd1}	Propagation Delay from C_0 to Sum Outputs	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		350	550	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		125	200	ns
t_{pd1}	Propagation Delay from Sum Inputs to Sum Outputs	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		300	550	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		90	150	ns
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	Any Input (Note 2)		5.0		pF
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	Per Package (Note 3)		120		pF

Connection Diagram



Switching Time Waveforms



Inputs must be tied to appropriate logic level.

Truth Table

INPUT				OUTPUT					
				WHEN C0 = L			WHEN C0 = H		
						WHEN C2 = L			WHEN C2 = H
A1 / A3	B1 / B3	A2 / A4	B2 / B4	Σ1 / Σ3	Σ2 / Σ4	C2 / C4	Σ1 / Σ3	Σ2 / Σ4	C2 / C4
L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L
L	H	L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L
H	H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L
L	L	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	L
H	L	H	L	H	H	L	L	L	H
L	H	H	L	H	H	L	L	L	H
H	H	H	L	L	L	H	H	L	H
L	L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L
H	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	H
L	H	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	H
H	H	L	H	L	L	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	H	L	H
H	L	H	H	H	L	H	L	H	H
L	H	H	H	H	L	H	L	H	H
H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H

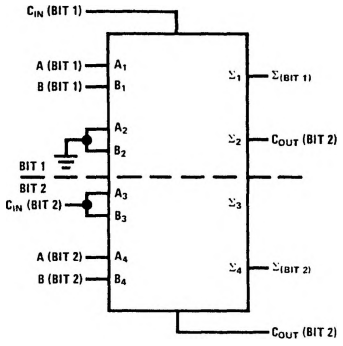
H = high level, L = low level

Note: Input conditions at A3, A2, B2 and C0 are used to determine outputs Σ1 and Σ2 and the value of the internal carry C2. The values at C2, A3, B3, A4, and B4 are then used to determine outputs Σ3, Σ4, and C4.

Typical Applications

APPLICATION

Connect the MM54C83/MM74C83 in the following manner to implement a dual single bit full adder.



CASCADING

Connect the MM54C83/MM74C83 in the following manner to implement full adders with more than 4 bits.