May 2011

FAN6863 Highly Integrated Green-Mode PWM Controller

Features

- Low Standby Power: Under 0.1W
- Low Startup Current: 8µA

SEMICONDUCTOR

- Low Operating Current at Green Mode: 600µA
- Peak-Current Mode Operation with Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- PWM Frequency Continuously Decreasing with Burst Mode at Light Loads
- V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Constant Output Power Limit (Full AC Input Range)
- Internal Latch Circuit (FAN6863L) for OVP, OTP
- SENSE Pin Short-Circuit Protection (SSCP)
- Fixed PWM Frequency (65KHz) with Frequency Hopping
- Feedback Open-Loop Protection: 60ms Delay
- GATE Output Maximum Voltage Clamp: 13.5V
- Soft-Start Time: 5ms
- Soft Driving for EMI Improvement
- Full Range Frequency Hopping
- Internal OTP Sensor with Hysteresis
- GATE Driving Capability: 400mA

Applications

General-purpose switched-mode power supplies and flyback power converters, including:

- Power Adapters
- Open-Frame SMPS
- SMPS with Surge-Current Output, such as for Printers, Scanners, Motor Drivers

Description

A highly integrated PWM controller, FAN6863 provides several features to enhance the performance of flyback converters. To minimize standby power consumption, a proprietary Green Mode provides off-time modulation to continuously decrease the switching frequency under light-load conditions. Under zero-load conditions, the power supply enters Burst Mode, which completely shuts off PWM output. Output restarts just before the supply voltage drops below the UVLO lower limit. Green Mode enables power supplies to meet international power conservation requirements.

The FAN6863 is designed for SMPS and integrates a frequency-hopping function that helps reduce EMI emission of a power supply with minimum line filters. The built-in synchronized slope compensation provides proprietary sawtooth compensation for constant output power limit over universal AC input range. The gate output is clamped at 13.5V to protect the external MOSFET from over-voltage damage.

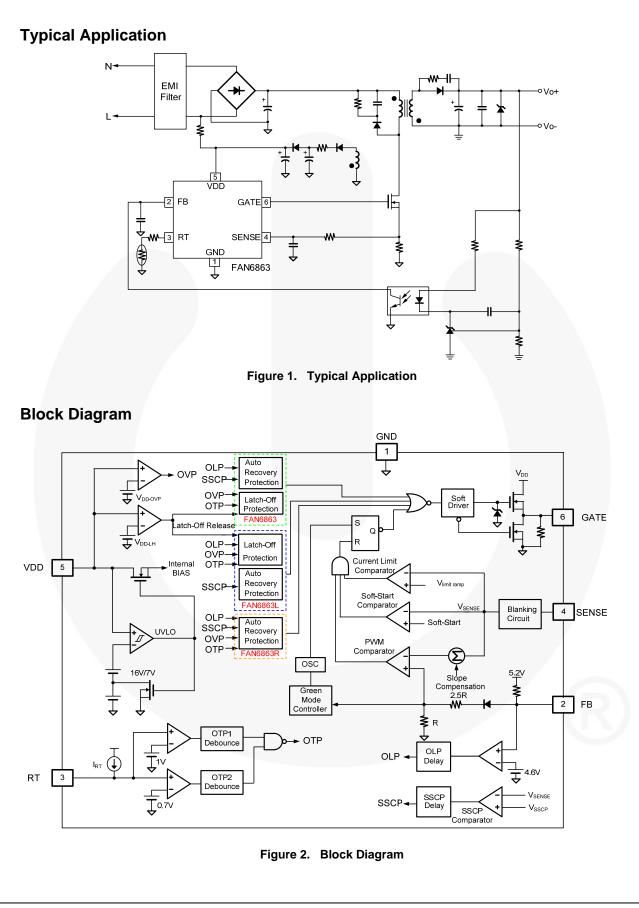
Other protection functions include SENSE pin Short-Circuit Protection (SSCP), V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP), and Over-Temperature Protection (OTP). For OTP, an external NTC thermistor can be applied to sense the ambient temperature. When V_{DD} OVP or OTP is activated, an internal latch circuit latches off the controller. Protection types shown in Table 1.

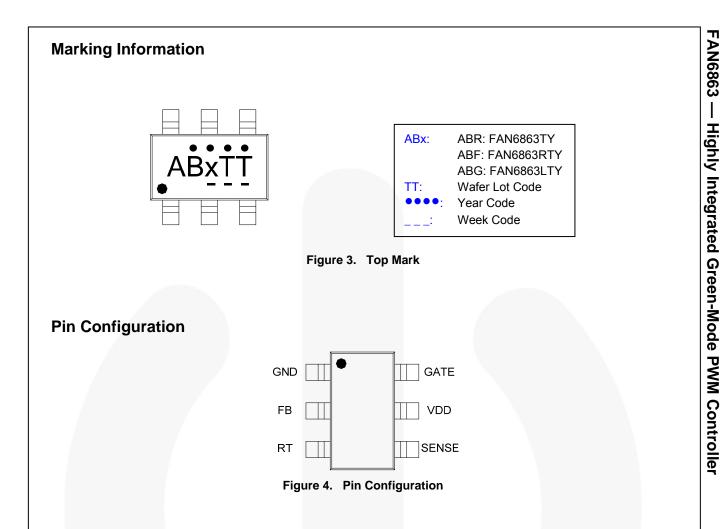
Table 1. Protection Type

Part Number	OVP	OLP	OTP / OTP2	SSCP
FAN6863	Latch	A/R	Latch	A/R
FAN6863L	Latch	Latch	Latch	A/R
FAN6863R	A/R	A/R	A/R	A/R

Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Packing Method
FAN6863TY			
FAN6863LTY	-40 to +105°C	6-Lead, SuperSOT™-6, JEDEC M0-193, 1.6mm Wide	Tape & Reel
FAN6863RTY			





Pin Definitions

Pin #	Name	Function	Description			
1	GND	Ground	Ground.			
2	FB	Feedback	The FB pin provides the output voltage regulation signal. It provides feedback to the internal PWM comparator, so the PWM comparator can control the duty cycle. This pin also provides over-current protection. Once V_{FB} is large than trigger level and last for a long time, the controller stops and restarts.			
3	RT	Temperature Detection	An external NTC thermistor is connected from this pin to GND pin. The impedance of the NTC decreases at high temperatures. Once the voltage of RT pin drops below a threshold, PWM output is disabled.			
4	SENSE Current Sense This pin senses the voltage across a resistor. When the voltage reaches the internal threshold, PWM output is disabled and this activates over-current protection. This pin also provides current amplitude information for Current-Mode control.					
5	VDD	Power Supply	Power supply.			
6	GATE	Driver Output	The totem-pole output driver for driving the power MOSFET.			

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to GND pin.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD}	Supply Voltage		30	V
VL	Input Voltage to FB, SENSE, and RT Pins	-0.3	7.0	V
Θ _{JA}	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Ambient)		247	°C/W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40	+125	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-55	+150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, Wave Soldering, 10 Seconds		+260	°C
ESD	Human Body Model, JESD22-A114		5.5	kV
230	Charge Device Model, JESD22-C101		1.5	κv

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+105	°C

Electrical Characteristics

 V_{DD} = 15V and T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD} Sectio	bn					
V _{DD-OP}	Continuously Operating Voltage				20	V
V _{DD-ON}	Turn-On Threshold Voltage		15	16	17	V
$V_{\text{DD-OFF}}$	Turn-Off Voltage		6.5	7.0	7.5	V
$V_{\text{DD-LH}}$	Threshold Voltage for Latch-Off Release		3	4	5	V
I _{DD-ST}	Startup Current	V _{DD-ON} – 0.16V		8	15	μA
I _{DD-OP1}	Operating Supply Current when PWM Operation	V_{DD} = 20V, V_{FB} = 3V Gate Open			2	mA
I _{DD-OP2}	Operating Supply Current when FB< V _{FB-ZDC}	V _{DD} = 15V, V _{FB} < V _{FB-ZDC}		600		μA
V _{DD-OVP}	V _{DD} Over-Voltage Protection	FAN6863L-Latch, FAN6863R-Auto Restart	21.5	22.5	23.5	v
t _{D-VDDOVP}	V _{DD} OVP Debounce Time			50		μs
I _{DD-LH}	Latch-Off Holding Current	V _{DD} = 5V; FAN6863, FAN6863L Only		70	80	μA
Feedback	Input Section					
Av	Input-Voltage to Current-Sense Attenuation		1/4.0	1/3.5	1/3.0	V/V
Z _{FB}	Input Impedance			17		kΩ
V _{FB-OPEN}	FB Pin Open Voltage		5.2	5.4	5.6	V
V _{FB-OLP}	Threshold Voltage for Open-Loop Protection		4.3	4.6	4.9	V
t _{D-OLP}	Open-Loop Protection Delay	$FB > V_{FB-OLP,}$ $t_{ON} < 2.5\mu s,$ $T_A = -40 \text{ to } +105^{\circ}C$	54	60	65	ms
t _{D-SCP}	Secondary Short Circuit Protection Delay	$\label{eq:FB} \begin{split} FB &> V_{FB\text{-}OLP},\\ t_{ON} &< 2.5\mus,\\ T_{A} &= -40 \text{ to } +105^{\circ}C \end{split}$	6	7	8	ms
t _{on-scp}	Short-Circuit Protection On-Time Detection	FB>V _{FB-OLP} , T _A = -40 to +105°C		2.5		μs
Current S	ense Section					
t _{PD}	Delay to Output			100	250	ns
t _{LEB}	Leading-Edge Blanking Time		200	250		ns
V _{STHFL}	Flat Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	Duty>55%		0.6		V
VSTHVA	Valley Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	Duty = 0%		0.39		V
t _{SOFT-START}	Period During Startup Time	Startup Time		5		ms
V _{SSCP}	Threshold Voltage for SENSE Short-Circuit Protection	t _{ON} > 4.5μs, FB < V _{FB-OLP} , T _A = -40 to +105°C		110		mV
t _{ON-SSCP}	Detect SENSE On Time for SENSE Short- Circuit Protection			4.4		μs
t _{SSCP}	Debounce Time for SENSE Short-Circuit Protection	t_{ON} > 4.5µs, FB < V _{FB-OLP} , T _A = -40 to +105°C		100		μs

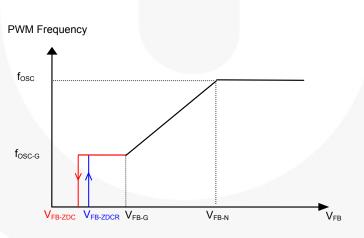
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Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

 V_{DD} = 15 and T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parame	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit		
Oscillator	Section			1				
		Center Frequency	$V_{FB} > V_{FB-N}$	60	65	68		
f _{OSC}	Normal PWM Frequency	Hanning Danse	$V_{FB} \geq V_{FB-N}$		±4.2		kHz	
		Hopping Range	V _{FB} = V _{FB-G}		±2.9			
t _{hop-1}	Hopping Period 1		$V_{FB} \ge V_{FB-N}$		4.4		ms	
t _{hop-3}	Hopping Period 3		V _{FB} = V _{FB-G}		11.5		ms	
f _{osc-g}	Green Mode Minimum Frequency				22.5		kHz	
$V_{\text{FB-N}}$	FB Threshold Voltage for Frequency Reduction				2.5		V	
$V_{\text{FB-G}}$	FB Voltage at fosc-g				2.2		V	
$V_{\text{FB-ZDC}}$	FB Threshold Voltage for	Zero-Duty			1.6		V	
V _{FB-ZDCR} - V _{FB-ZDC}	ZDC Hysteresis				0.15		V	
f _{DV}	Frequency Variation vs. V	DD Deviation	V_{DD} = 7.5V to 21V		0.5	2.0	%	
f _{DT}	Frequency Variation vs. T Deviation	emperature	T _A = -40 to +105°C			2	%	

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Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

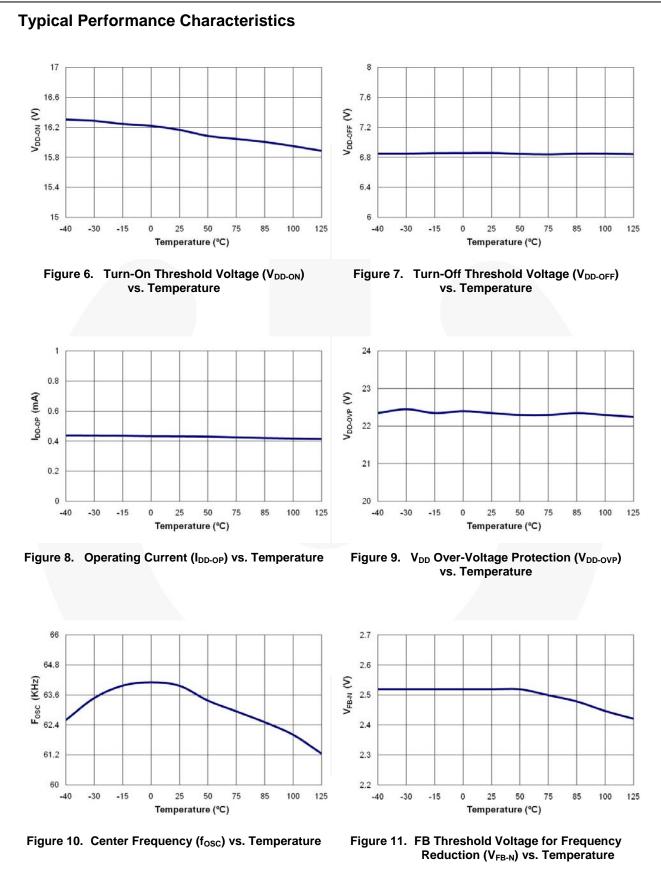
 V_{DD} = 15V and T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

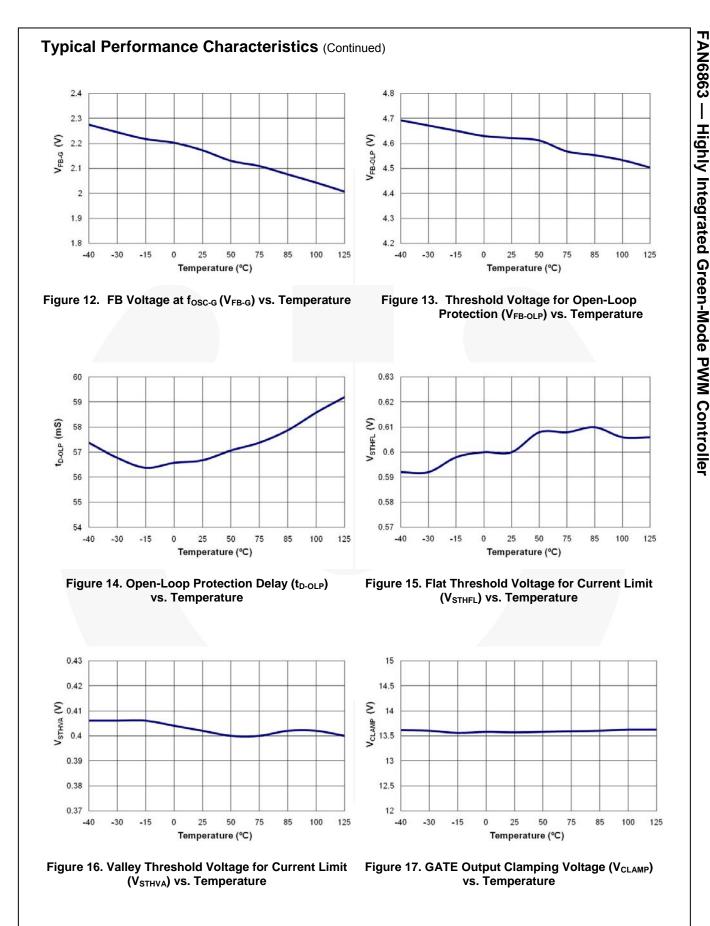
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
PWM Outp	ut Section					
DCY _{MAX}	Maximum Duty Cycle			70		%
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	V _{DD} = 15V, I _O = 50mA			1.5	V
V _{OH}	Output Voltage HIGH	$V_{DD} = 8V, I_{O} = 50mA$	6			V
t _R	Rising Time (with Soft Driving)	GATE = 1nF		150	200	ns
t _F	Falling Time	GATE = 1nF		35	80	ns
VCLAMP	Gate Output Clamping Voltage	V _{DD} = 20V	12.0	13.5	15.0	V
I _{O-SOURCE}	Gate Source Driving Capability	V _{DD} = 15V		400		mA
I _{O-SINK}	Gate Sink Driving Capability	V _{DD} = 15V		400		mA
Over-Temp	perature Protection (OTP) Section					
R _{RT}	Internal Resistor from RT Pin			10		kΩ
V _{OTP}	Threshold Voltage for Over-Temperature Protection	FAN6863, FAN6863L- Latch, FAN6863R-Auto Restart, at 25°C	0.95	1.00	1.05	V
t _{DOTP}	Over-Temperature Debounce Time	V _{FB} =V _{FB-N}		17		ms
V _{OTP2}	Second Threshold Voltage for Over- Temperature Protection	FAN6863, FAN6863L- Latch, FAN6863R-Auto Restart, at 25°C	0.65	0.70	0.75	V
t _{DOTP2}	Second Over-Temperature Debounce Time			135		μs
T _{OTP}	Protection Junction Temperature ⁽¹⁾			+135		°C
T _{Restart}	Restart Junction Temperature ⁽²⁾			Т _{отр} - 25		°C

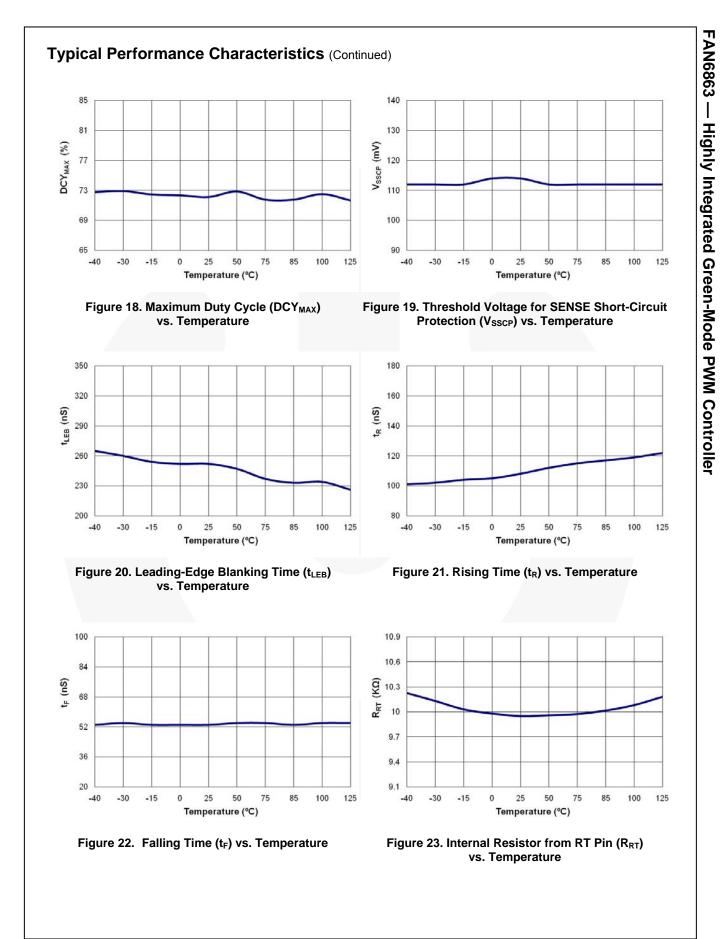
Notes:

1. When activated, the output is disabled and the latch is turned off.

2. The threshold temperature for enabling the output again and resetting the latch after OTP has been activated.



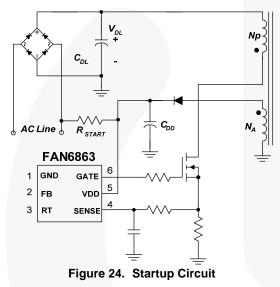




Operation Description

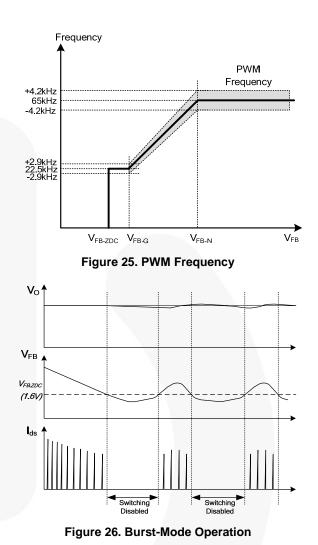
Startup Operation

Figure 24 shows a typical startup circuit and transformer auxiliary winding for a typical application. Before switching operation begins, FAN6863 consumes only startup current (typically 8µA) and the current supplied through the startup resistor charges the V_{DD} capacitor (C_{DD}). When V_{DD} reaches turn-on voltage of 16V (V_{DD-ON}), switching begins and the current consumed increases to 2mA. Then power is supplied from the transformer auxiliary winding. The large hysteresis of V_{DD} (7V) provides more holdup time, which allows using a small capacitor for V_{DD}. The startup resistor is typically connected to AC line for a fast reset of latch protection.



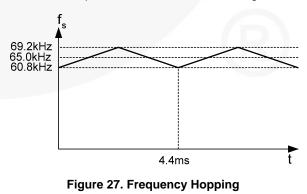
Green-Mode Operation

The FAN6863 uses feedback voltage (V_{FB}) as an indicator of the output load and modulates the PWM frequency, as shown in Figure 25, such that the switching frequency decreases as load decreases. In heavy-load conditions, the switching frequency is 65kHz. Once V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-N} (2.5V), the PWM frequency starts to linearly decrease from 65kHz to 22.5kHz to reduce the switching losses. As V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-G} (2.2V), the switching frequency is fixed at 22.5kHz and FAN6863 enters "deep" Green Mode, where the operating current decreases to 600µA (maximum), further reducing the standby power consumption. As V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-ZDC} (1.6V), FAN6863 enters Burst-Mode operation. When V_{FB} drops below V_{FB-ZDC}, switching stops and the output voltage starts to drop, which causes the feedback voltage to rise. Once V_{FB} rises above V_{FB-ZDC}, switching resumes. Burst Mode alternately enables and disables switching, thereby reducing switching loss in Standby Mode, as shown in Figure 26.



Frequency Hopping

EMI reduction is accomplished by frequency hopping, which spreads the energy over a wider frequency range than the bandwidth measured by the EMI test equipment. An internal frequency hopping circuit changes the switching frequency between 60.8kHz and 69.2kHz with a period of 4.4ms, as shown in Figure 27.



Protections

Self-protective functions include V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP), Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP), Over-Current Protection (OCP), Short-Circuit Protection (SCP), SENSE pin Short-Circuit Protection (SSCP), and Over-Temperature Protection (OTP). OLP, OCP, SCP, and SSCP are auto-restart mode protections; OVP and OTP are latch-mode protections.

Auto-Restart Mode Protection

Once a fault condition is detected, switching is terminated and the MOSFET remains off. This causes V_{DD} to fall because no more power is delivered from auxiliary winding. When V_{DD} falls to V_{DD-OFF} (7V), the protection is reset and the operating current reduces to startup current, which causes V_{DD} to rise. FAN6863 resumes normal operation when V_{DD} reaches V_{DD-ON} (16V). In this manner, the auto-restart can alternately enable and disable the switching of the MOSFET until the fault condition is eliminated (see Figure 28).

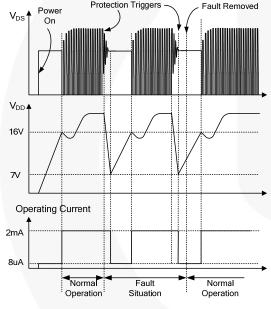


Figure 28. Auto Restart Operation

Latch-Mode Protection

Once this protection is triggered, switching is terminated and the MOSFET remains off. The latch is reset only when V_{DD} is discharged below 4V by unplugging the AC power line.

Over-Current Protection (OCP)

FAN6863 has two over-current protection thresholds. One is for pulse-by-pulse current limit, which turns off MOSFET for the remainder of the switching cycle when the sensing voltage of MOSFET drain current reaches the threshold. The other threshold is for the over-current protection, which shuts down the MOSFET gate when the sensing voltage of MOSFET drain current is above the threshold longer than the shutdown delay (60ms).

Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP)

When the upper branch of the voltage divider for the shunt regulator (KA431 shown in Figure 29) is broken, no current flows through the photo-coupler transistor, which pulls up the feedback voltage to 5.2V.

When feedback voltage is above 4.6V for longer than 60ms, OLP is triggered. This protection is also triggered when the SMPS output drops below the nominal value for longer than 60ms due to the overload condition.

If the secondary output-short situation occurs when the feedback voltage is above 4.6V, protection time is 7ms for shorter debounce time.

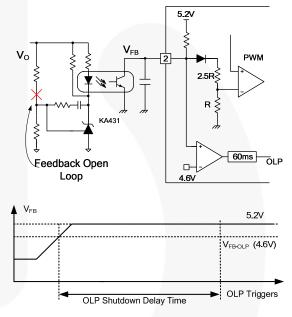


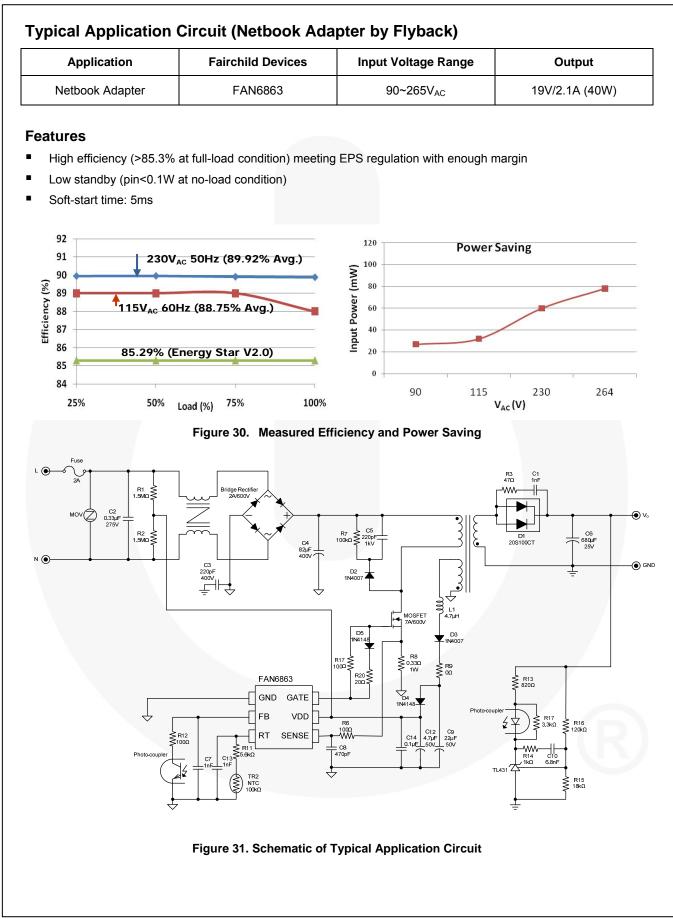
Figure 29. OLP Operation

V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

 V_{DD} over-voltage protection prevents IC damage caused by over voltage on the VDD pin. The OVP is triggered when V_{DD} reaches 22.5V. A debounce time (typically 50µs) prevents false triggering by switching noise.

Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

The OTP circuit is composed of current source and voltage comparators. Typically, an NTC thermistor is connected between the RT and GND pins. If the voltage of this pin drops below a threshold of 1.0V, PWM output is disabled after t_{DOTP} debounce time. If this pin drops below 0.7V, it triggers the latch-off protection immediately after t_{DOTP2} debounce time.



Transformer Specification

- Core: RM 8
- Bobbin: RM 8

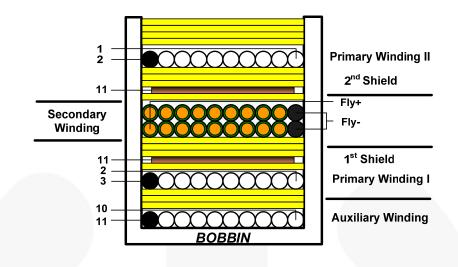
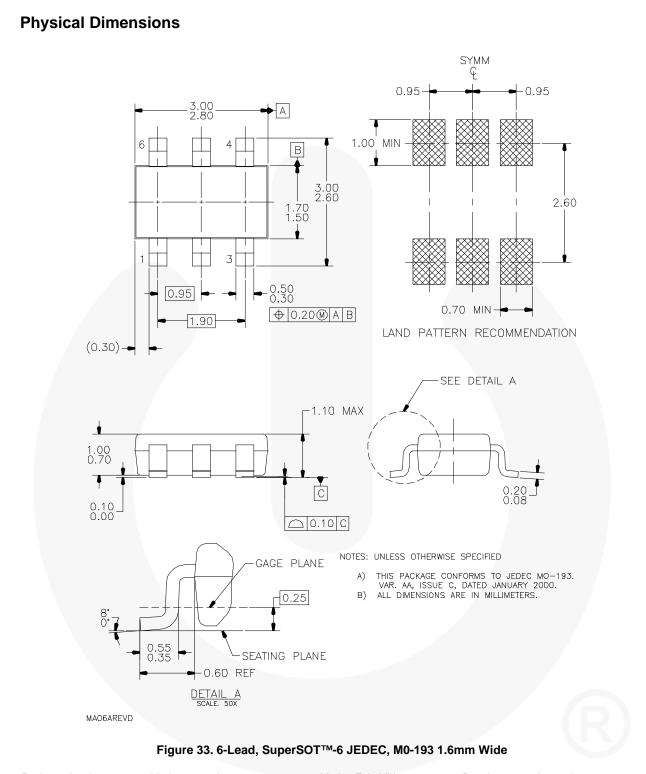


Figure 32. Transformer

NO	Terminal		Terminal Wire	Terminal		Insulation	Barrier		
NO	S	F	wire	Ts	Ts	Primary	Secondary		
N1	11	10	0.25 • 1	9	3				
N2	3	2	0.25 • 1	33	1				
	11		COPPER SHIELD	1.2	3				
N3	Fly-	Fly+	0.5 • 2	12	1				
	11		COPPER SHIELD	1.2	3				
N4	2	1	0.25 • 1	33	4				
			CORE ROUNDING TAPE		3				

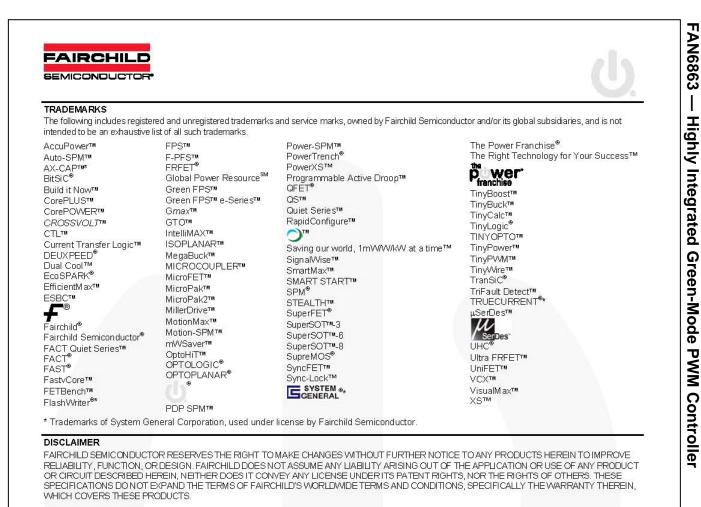
	Pin	Specification	Remark
Primary-Side Inductance	3-1	920µH ±5%	100kHz, 1V
Primary-Side Effective Leakage	3-1	15µH Maximum	Short One of the Secondary Windings



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FAN6863 — Highly Integrated Green-Mode PWM Controller



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No Identification Needed	Full Production	Datasheet contains final specifications. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve the design.			
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