

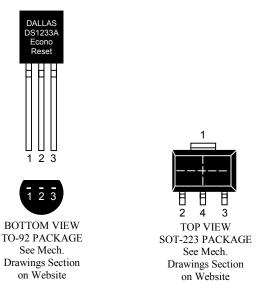
## DS1233A 3.3V EconoReset

#### www.maxim-ic.com

#### **FEATURES**

- Automatically restarts microprocessor after power failure
- Monitors pushbutton for external override
- Internal circuitry debounces pushbutton switch
- Maintains reset for 350ms after V<sub>CC</sub> returns to an in-tolerance condition or pushbutton released
- Accurate 10% or 15% microprocessor 3.3V power supply monitoring
- Reduces need for discrete components
- Precision temperature-compensated voltage reference and voltage sensor
- Low-cost TO-92 package or surface mount SOT-223 package
- Internal 5kΩ pull-up resistor
- Operating temperature of -40°C to +85°C

#### **PIN ASSIGNMENT**



**PIN DESCRIPTION** 

PIN 1	GROUND
PIN 2	RESET
PIN 3	V <sub>CC</sub>
PIN 4	GROUND (SOT-223 ONLY)

#### DESCRIPTION

The DS1233A EconoReset monitors two vital conditions for a microprocessor: power supply and external override. A precision temperature-compensated reference and comparator circuit are used to monitor the status of the power supply ( $V_{CC}$ ). When an out-of-tolerance condition is detected, an internal power fail signal is generated which forces reset to the active state. When  $V_{CC}$  returns to an in-tolerance condition, the reset signal is kept in the active state for approximately 350ms to allow the power supply and processor to stabilize. The second function of the DS1233A is pushbutton reset control. The DS1233A debounces a pushbutton closure and will generate a 350ms reset pulse upon release.

#### **OPERATION — POWER MONITOR**

The DS1233A provides the functions of detecting out-of-tolerance power supply conditions and warning a processor-based system of impending power failure. When  $V_{CC}$  is detected as out-of-tolerance as defined by the tolerance of the part selected, the RST signal is asserted. On power-up, RST is kept active for approximately 350ms after the power supply has reached the selected tolerance. This allows the power supply and microprocessor to stabilize before RST is released.

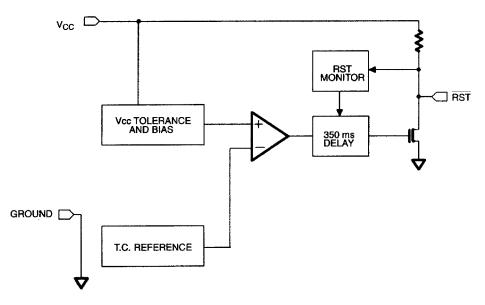
#### **OPERATION — PUSHBUTTON RESET**

The DS1233A provides for a pushbutton switch to be connected to the RST output pin. When the DS1233A is not in a reset cycle, it continuously monitors the  $\overline{RST}$  signal for a low-going edge. If an edge is detected, the DS1233A will debounce the switch by pulling the  $\overline{RST}$  line low. After the internal timer has expired, the DS1233A will continue to monitor the  $\overline{RST}$  line. If the line is still low, the DS1233A will continue to monitor the  $\overline{RST}$  line. If the line is still low, the DS1233A will continue to monitor the RST line. If the line is still low, the DS1233A will force the RST line low and hold it low for 350ms.

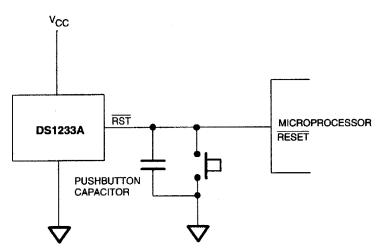
#### NOTE:

For proper operation with an external pushbutton, a capacitor between 100pF and  $0.01\mu$ F must be connected between  $\overline{RST}$  and ground. In applications where additional reset current is required, a minimum capacitance of 500 pF should be used, along with a parallel external pull-up resistor of 1k $\Omega$  minimum.

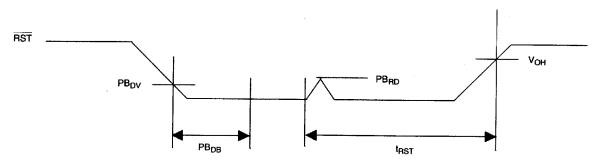
#### **BLOCK DIAGRAM** Figure 1



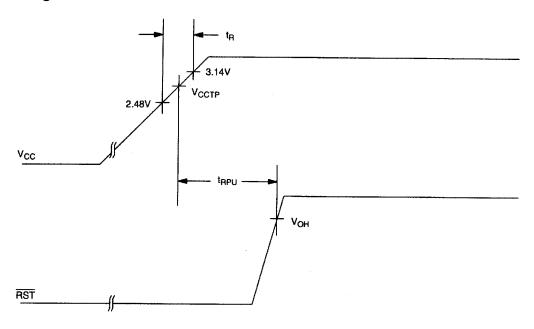
#### **APPLICATION EXAMPLE** Figure 2



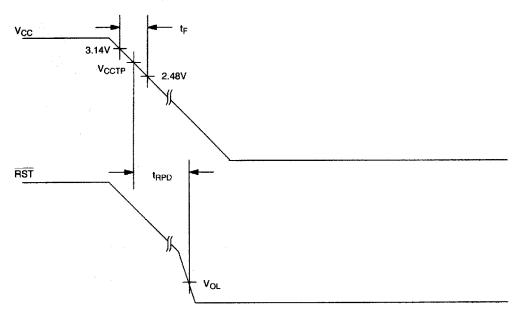
### PUSHBUTTON RESET Figure 3



### **POWER-UP** Figure 4



### **POWER-DOWN** Figure 5



#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS\***

Voltage on V<sub>CC</sub> Pin Relative to Ground Voltage on I/O Relative to Ground Operating Temperature Range Storage Temperature Range Soldering Temperature  $\begin{array}{l} -0.5V \ to \ +7.0V \\ -0.5V \ to \ V_{CC} \ +0.5V \\ -40^{\circ}C \ to \ +85^{\circ}C \\ -55^{\circ}C \ to \ +125^{\circ}C \\ 260^{\circ}C \ for \ 10 \ seconds \end{array}$ 

\* This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

RECOMMENDED DC OPERATIN	NG COND	ITIONS	i	(-4	40°C to	+85°C)
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Supply Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	1.2	3.3	5.5	V	1

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS		(-40°C to +85°C; V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V $\pm$				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Low Level @ RST	V <sub>OL</sub>			0.4	V	1
Output Current @ 0.4V	I <sub>OL</sub>	+8			mA	
Operating Current	I <sub>CC</sub>			50	μΑ	
V <sub>CC</sub> Trip Point 10%	V <sub>CCTP1</sub>	2.80	2.88	2.97	V	1
V <sub>CC</sub> Trip Point 15%	V <sub>CCTP2</sub>	2.64	2.72	2.80	V	1
Output Capacitance	C <sub>OUT</sub>			10	pF	
Pushbutton Detect	PB <sub>DV</sub>	0.8		2.0	V	1
Pushbutton Release	PB <sub>RD</sub>		0.3	0.8	V	1, 2
Internal Pull-Up Resistor	R <sub>P</sub>	3.75	5	6.25	kΩ	

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (-40°C to +85				85°C; V <sub>C</sub>	/ <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V ± 10%)		
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	NOTES	
Reset Active Time	t <sub>RST</sub>	250	350	450	ms		
V <sub>CC</sub> Detect to RST	t <sub>RPD</sub>			100	ns		
V <sub>CC</sub> Slew Rate (2.85V - 2.3V)	t <sub>F</sub>	300			μs		
V <sub>CC</sub> Slew Rate (2.3V - 2.85V)	t <sub>R</sub>	0			ns		
Pushbutton Debounce	PB <sub>DB</sub>	250	350	450	ms		
V <sub>CC</sub> Detect to RST	t <sub>RPU</sub>	250	350	450	ms		

#### NOTES:

- 1) All voltages are referenced to ground.
- 2) With a 100pF to  $0.01\mu$ F capacitor connected from RST to ground.

# ECONORESET SELECTION GUIDE

		V <sub>CC</sub> TRIP POINT			PUSHBUTTON DETECT			
		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	
	DS1233-15	4.0	4.125	4.24	1.8	-	3.3	
	DS1233-10	4.25	4.375	4.49	1.8	-	3.3	
	DS1233-5	4.5	4.625	4.75	1.8	-	3.3	
5V	DS1233D-15	4.0	4.125	4.24	N/A		N/A	
	DS1233D-10	4.25	4.375	4.49	N/A		N/A	
	DS1233D-5	4.5	4.625	4.75	N/A		N/A	
	DS1833-15	4.0	4.125	4.24	N/A		N/A	
	DS1833-10	4.25	4.375	4.49	N/A		N/A	
	DS1833-5	4.5	4.625	4.75	N/A		N/A	
3.3V	DS1233A-15	2.64	2.72	2.80	0.8	-	2.0	
	DS1233A-10	2.8	2.88	2.97	0.8	-	2.0	